United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

April 24, 2018

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The Honorable Maureen K. Ohlhausen Acting Chairman Federal Trade Commission 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, D.C. 20580

The Honorable Ajit Pai Chairman Federal Communications Commission 445 12th Street Southwest Washington, D.C. 20554

Dear Acting Chairman Ohlhausen and Chairman Pai:

We call on the Federal Trade Commission and the Federal Communications Commission to investigate a new impostor scam targeting claimants of the September 11th Victim Compensation Fund (VCF). As Senators from Connecticut and New Jersey, we represent constituents that were deeply and forever affected by the tragic attacks on September 11, 2001. In Connecticut and New Jersey, 97 and 1,182 survivors and responders of 9/11, respectively, have received compensation through the VCF. This fund, established shortly after 9/11 to aid and compensate the victims, survivors, and responders, was reactivated in 2011 and reauthorized by Congress again in 2015. It is paramount that this population of individuals is protected from these unconscionable fraudsters seeking to inflict yet more harm on those who have already suffered so much.

According to an alert posted on the VCF's website, unknown individuals claiming to be representatives of VCF have been making calls that "ask questions about the status of an individual's VCF claim, state that the individual may be entitled to money, and/or ask for personal information in order to mail a claim package or file a claim on the individuals' behalf." These callers will seek a range of information from individuals, including Social Security numbers, mailing addresses, bank account numbers, medical histories, and proof of whether a person worked in the 9/11 exposure zone. From reports, it is not yet clear how this information is being used—whether to bilk funds from the compensation fund or to be used for identity theft.

It has also been reported that these unknown callers are using spoofed phone numbers with New York area codes. As you know, spoofing is illegal under the Truth in Caller ID Act. This law prohibits any person or entity from transmitting misleading or inaccurate caller ID information "with the intent to defraud, cause harm, or wrongly obtain anything of value." Anyone who is illegally spoofing can face penalties of up to \$10,000 for each violation. Accordingly, we urge the FCC to immediately investigate and take action to ensure the perpetrators of this scam are fined for each and every violation.

While we appreciated the FTC's recently issued "Scam Alert" on the agency's consumer education blog regarding this particular scam, the FTC must also couple its consumer education efforts with swift action, to make clear to these impostors that these actions will not be tolerated. We also ask you to make referrals to the Department of Justice, as appropriate, if you discover cases of identity theft.

This cruel and illegal scam, which preys upon the victims of 9/11, adds to the already significant emotional and financial toll on 9/11 survivors and responders. It is critical that the FTC and FCC conduct a swift, aggressive investigation and bring these callous lawbreakers to justice for their despicable acts. We respectfully request a response by May 8, 2018.

Sincerely,

Richard Blumenthal

United States Senator

Christopher S. Murphy

United States Senator

Robert Menendez

United States Senator

Cory A. Booker

United States Senator



June 7, 2018

The Honorable Christopher S. Murphy United States Senate 136 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Murphy:

Thank you for your letter expressing concern about the telephone scam targeting claimants of the September 11th Victim Compensation Fund. This scam is reprehensible, and the Commission has already been coordinating with the Federal Trade Commission to find its source. As with other law enforcement matters, I cannot comment further on the status of that work at this point.

I have stated before that the Commission must robustly enforce our rules against those who violate the public trust. Preying on the victims of 9/11 is a grave violation of that trust. Please let me know if I can be of any further assistance.



June 7, 2018

The Honorable Richard Blumenthal United States Senate 706 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Blumenthal:

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June 7, 2018

The Honorable Cory Booker United States Senate 359 Dirksen Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

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June 7, 2018

The Honorable Robert Menendez United States Senate 528 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

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